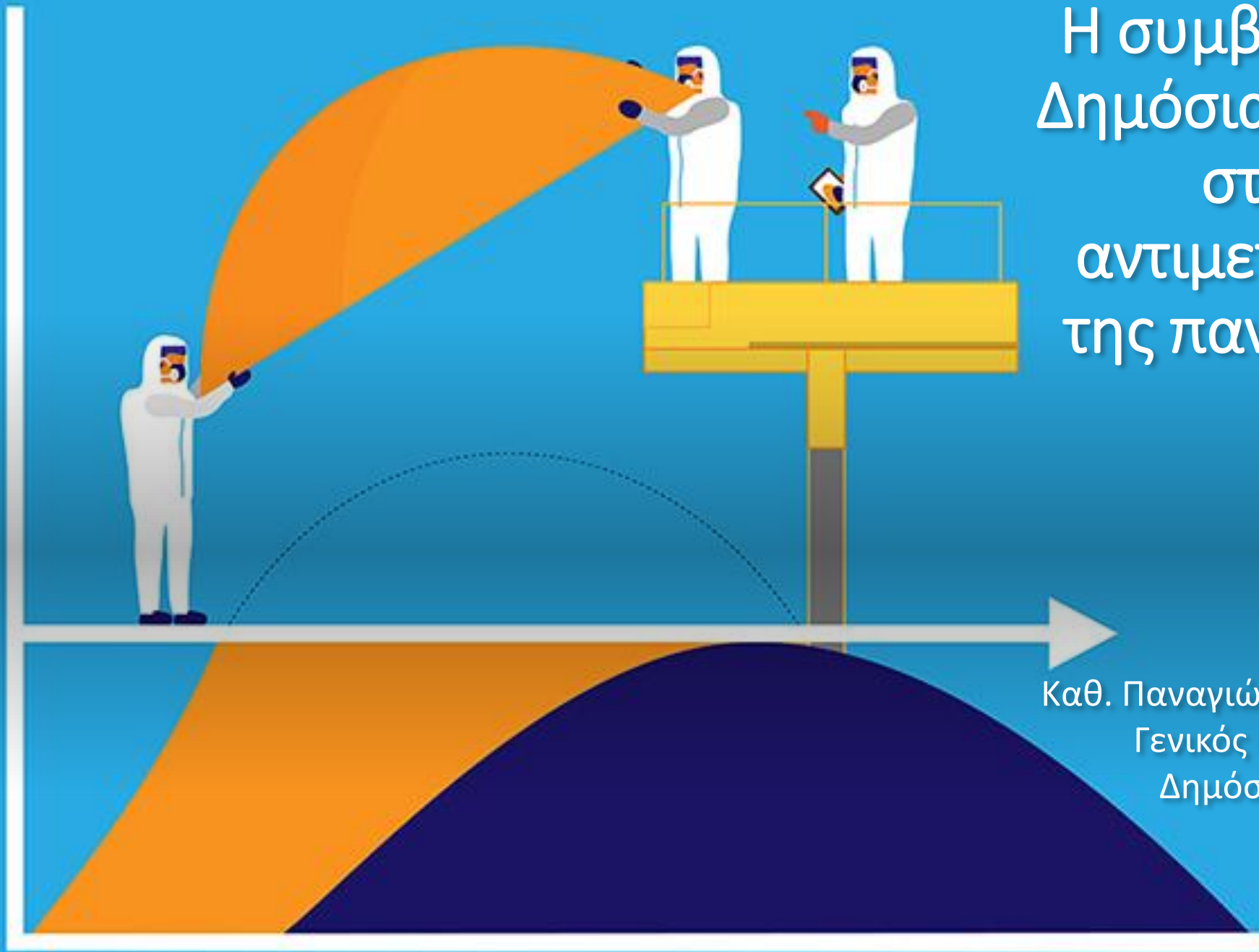
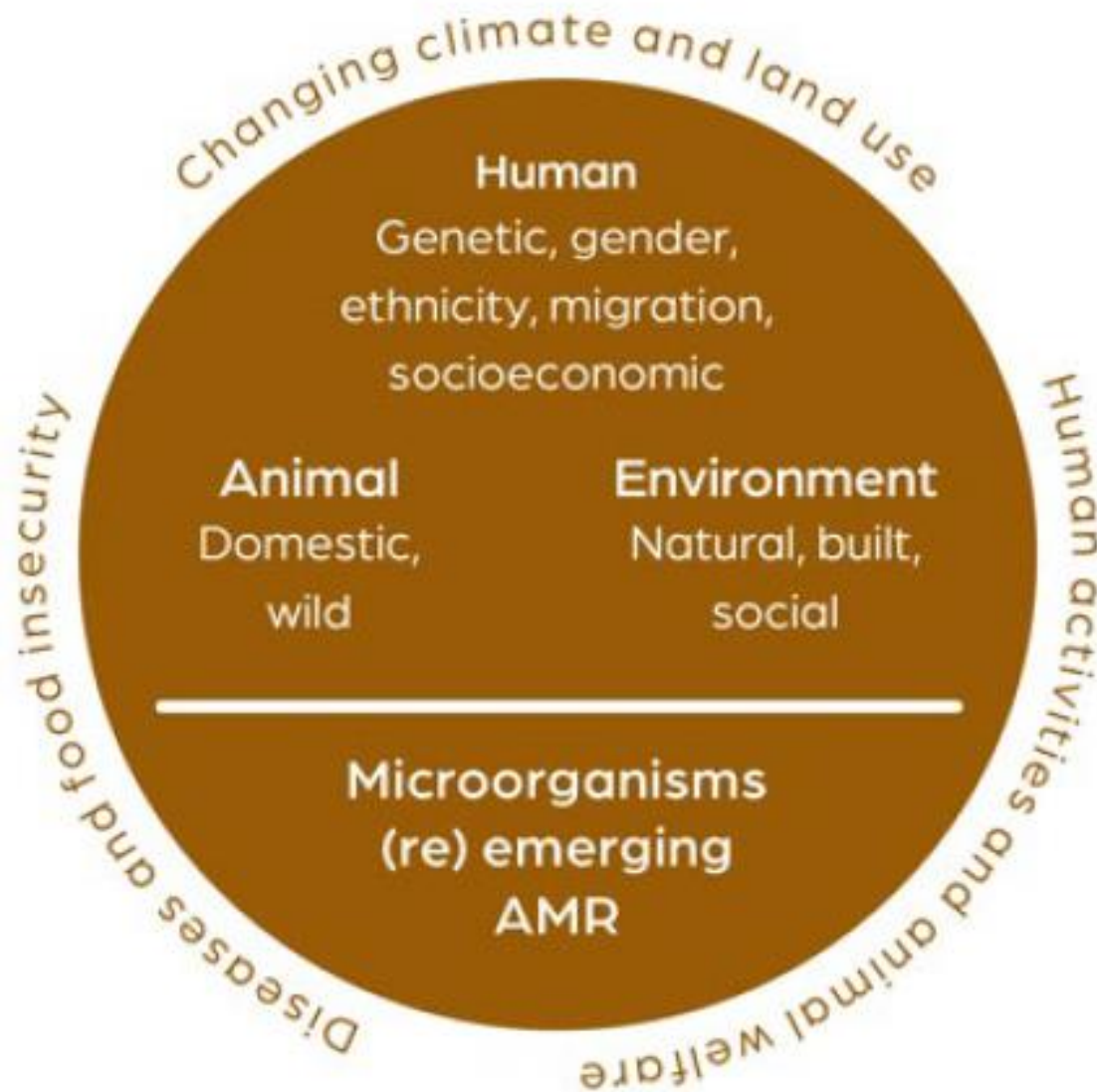


# Η συμβολή της Δημόσιας Υγείας στην αντιμετώπιση της πανδημίας



Καθ. Παναγιώτης Η Πρεζεράκος  
Γενικός Γραμματέας  
Δημόσιας Υγείας

**Figure 2** *The biosphere*

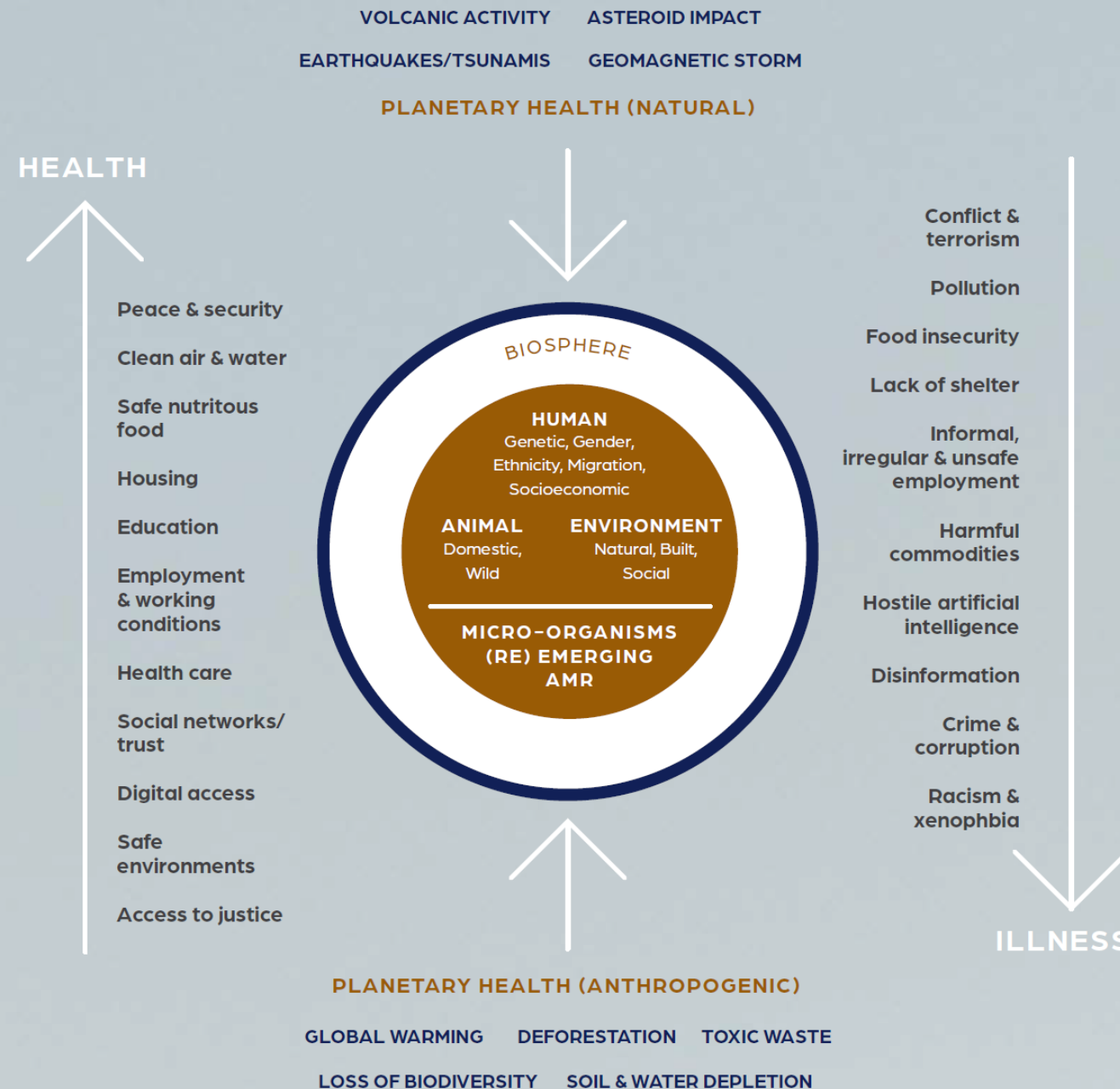


Source: McKee M, ed (2021). Drawing light from the pandemic: a new strategy for health and sustainable development—a review of the evidence. Copenhagen: WHO Regional Office for Europe on behalf of the European Observatory on Health Systems and Policies.

AMR, antimicrobial resistance.

Source: Authors' compilation.

**FIGURE 1 – THE DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH IN THE 21ST CENTURY**

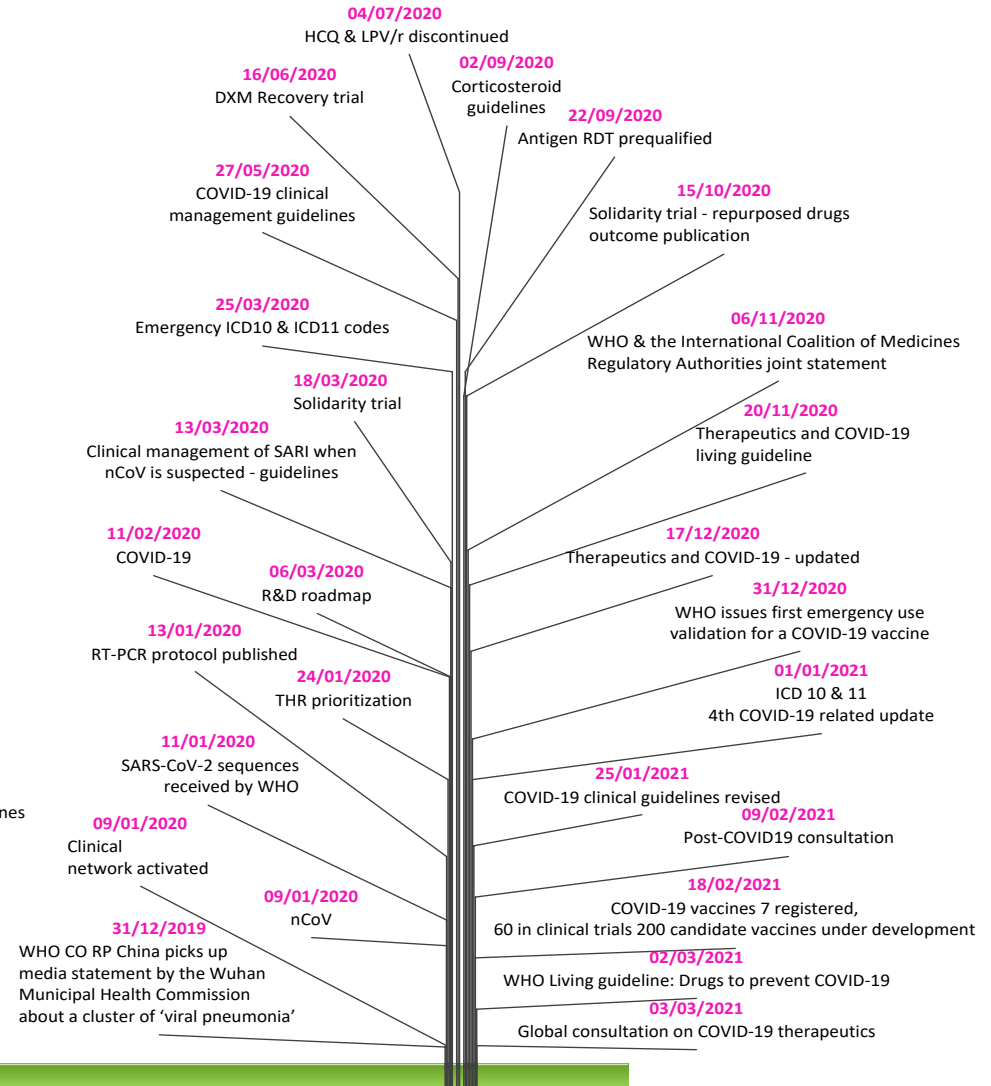
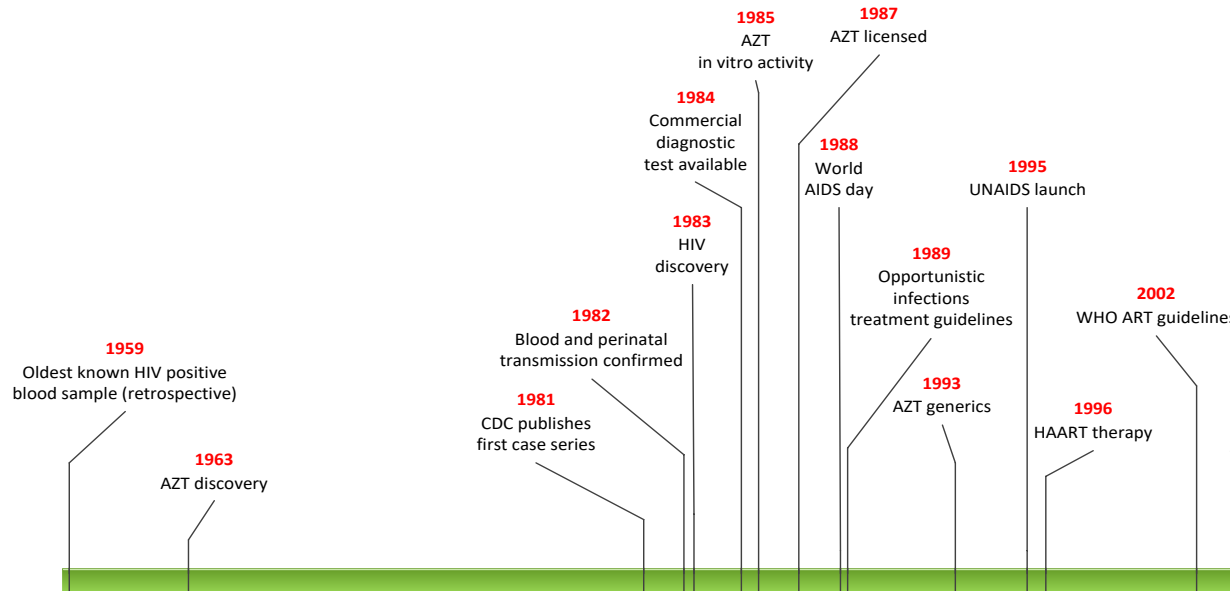


Source: McKee M, ed (2021). Drawing light from the pandemic: a new strategy for health and sustainable development—a review of the evidence. Copenhagen: WHO Regional Office for Europe on behalf of the European Observatory on Health Systems and Policies.

«εξ ορισμού, οι δυνητικά πανδημικοί παράγοντες είναι νέοι, περίπλοκοι, μεταβλητοί. Οι επιστημονικές γνώσεις που παράγονται γύρω από τον κίνδυνο πανδημίας τείνουν επομένως να είναι ανεκδοτικές και βασισμένες σε υποθετικά μοντέλα μελλοντικής εξάπλωσης και παθογένειας»

*Abeyasinghe, S. 2014. "An Uncertain Risk: The World Health Organization's Account of H1N1." Science in Context 27 (3): 511–29.*

# Are we expecting too much?



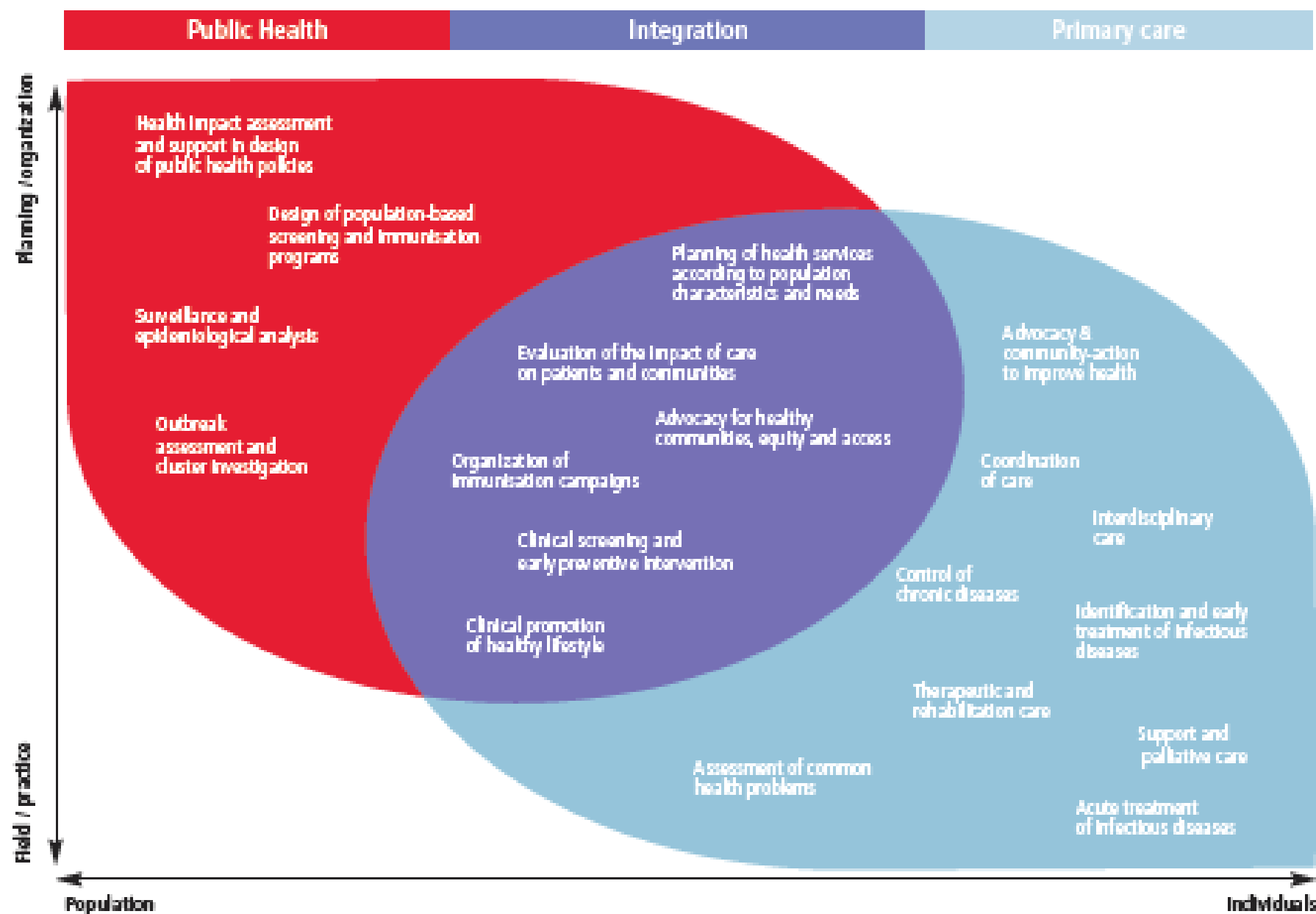
*'We stand nakedly in front of a pandemic as mortal as any pandemic there has ever been'*

• <https://www.who.int/emergencies/diseases/novel-coronavirus-2019/interactive-timeline>

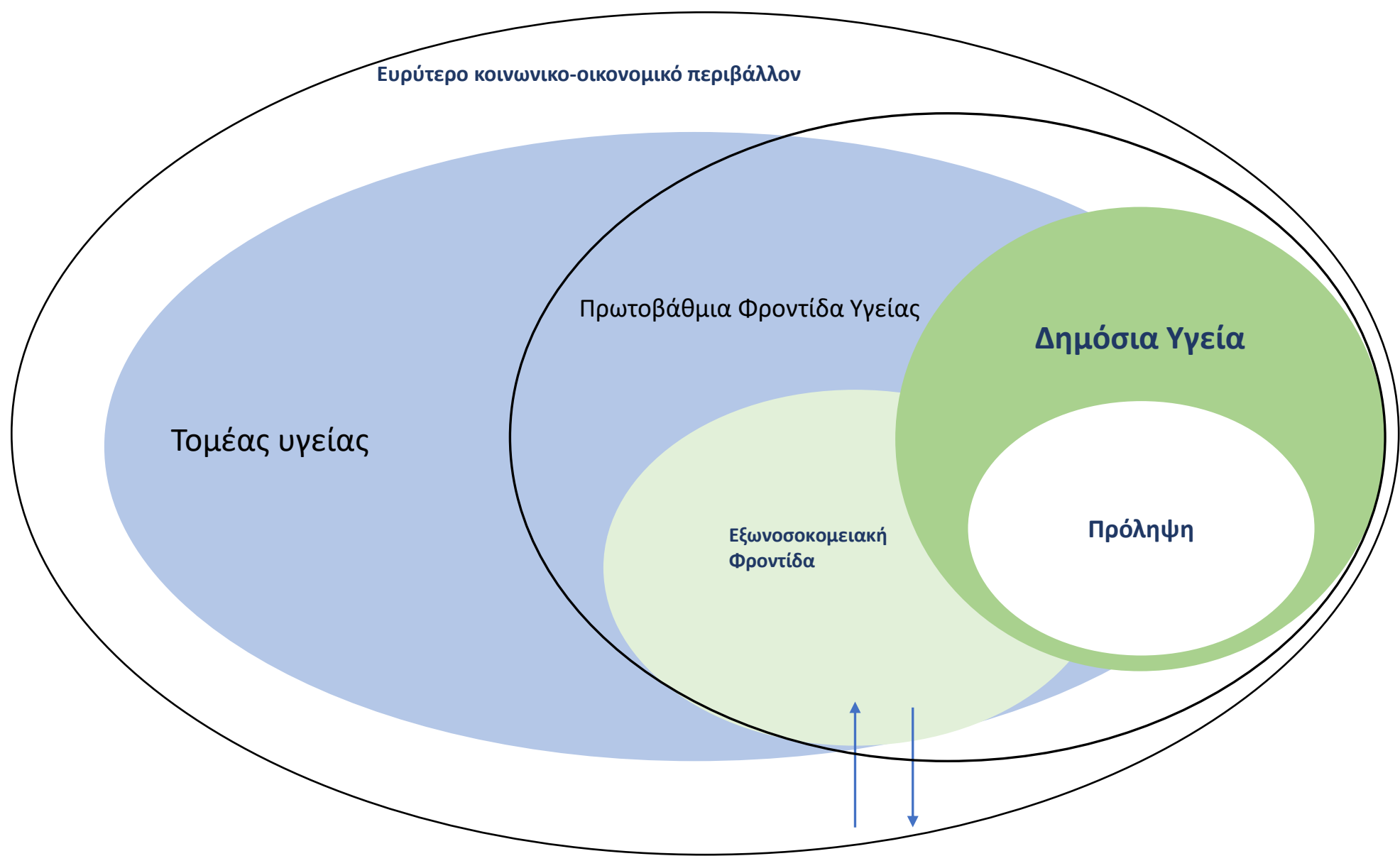
Halfdan Theodore Mahler, WHO Director General, Aug 1986

Dr Dina Pfeifer WHO Health Emergency Programme. Post COVID event in the MoH Athens June 2021

Figure 1: Interaction between public health and primary care



Source: Levesque et al., 2013.





The management of the pandemic and the gradual "exit" from it, must show respect for human, labor and social rights

Pharmaceutical therapies

Safe and effective vaccines

Antibodies tests  
Immune biological Passports

In the crossroad of choices

Contact tracing by apps





## Lessons for the next day of the pandemic

- The world after the pandemic will be another world.
- With the recent rise in health security concerns, which have been exacerbated by climate change, the food crisis and mass migration flows from the affected areas of the world.
- It is clear that tomorrow's world will be a world of widening inequalities, increasing uncertainty and possibly open conflicts.



<https://www.dailypost.gr/me-apopsi/ma8hmata-gia-thn-epomenh-hmera-ths-pandhmias/>

Lessons for the next day of the pandemic Posted on April 21, 2020 Giannis Kyriopoulos

Thank you...

